

Contents

Acknowledgements	9
Introduction	10
The Consequences of Chernobyl – Truth’s Uphill Battle <i>by U. Watermann</i>	14
Chapter 1. The Scale of the Chernobyl Nuclear Release	26
Chapter 2. Chernobyl Terrain Contamination	32
2.1. Nuclear pollution	
2.1.1. Primary circulation of radionuclides around Europe	
2.1.2. Chernobyl contamination outside Europe	
2.1.3. On spottiness of Chernobyl contamination	
2.1.4. Alpha- and beta- contamination , which are little-known	
2.1.5. Radiac blow in the first days	
2.1.6. Problem of «hot particles»	
2.1.7. Secondary Chernobyl contamination	
2.2. Lead pollution	
Chapter 3. The Influence of the Chernobyl Catastrophe on the population’s Health	47
3.1. Problems of objective analysis of the catastrophe’s influence on health	
3.2. Increased mortality	
3.2.1. Increase of extemporaneous abortion and stillbirth	
3.2.2. Increase of infantile and child mortality	
3.2.3. Increase of general mortality	
3.3. Increase of weakened and ill children	
3.3.1. Increase of weakened and ill newborn babies	
3.3.2. Increase of children morbidity	
3.3.3. Disturbance of children’s sexual and physical development	
3.3.4. Rise of the congenital malformation rate	
3.3.5. Disturbance of mental development	
3.4. Rise in genetic violations - mutations	
3.5. Rise in cancer affected	
3.5.1. Thyroid gland cancer.	
3.5.2. Blood cancer - leukemia	
3.5.3. Other kinds of cancer	
3.6. Neuropathies and diseases of sense organs	

- 3.6.1. Psychiatric diseases
- 3.6.2. Ocular and auditory organ diseases
- 3.7. Dysimmunity / immunopathic disorder
- 3.8. Hormonal (endocrine) status disorders
 - 3.8.1. Thyroid gland diseases
 - 3.8.2. Other hormonal diseases
- 3.9. Diseases of cardiovascular and absorbent systems
- 3.10. Diseases of respiratory system
- 3.11. Diseases of emission-reproductive system and violation of reproduction
- 3.12. Diseases of alimentary system and other viscera / internals
- 3.13. Promotion of contagions and invasions / infestations
- 3.14. Accelerated ageing
- 3.15. «Chernobyl forum» - an attempt to diminish the outcome of the tragedy
- 3.16. Conclusion

Chapter 4. Influence of the Chernobyl Catastrophe on the Health of Liquidators

94

- 4.1. Problems of objective analysis of the liquidators' health
- 4.2. General morbidity and invalidization
- 4.3. Increased mortality
- 4.4. Cancers
- 4.5. Increased number of genetic violations – mutations
- 4.6. Neuropathies and diseases of sense organs
- 4.7. Diseases of the respiratory system
- 4.8. Diseases of the emission-reproductive system and violation of reproduction
- 4.9. Diseases of musculoskeletal system and skin integument
- 4.10. Diseases of cardiovascular and absorbent systems
- 4.11. Diseases of alimentary system and other viscera / internals
- 4.12. Hormonal (endocrine) status disorders
- 4.13. Dysimmunity / immunopathic disorder
- 4.14. Premature Ageing
- 4.15. Health of liquidators' children
- 4.16. Conclusion

Chapter 5. The Chernobyl Catastrophe's Influence on the Environment

112

- 5.1. Influence upon the atmosphere and hydrosphere
- 5.2. Influence upon wildlife
 - 5.2.1. Changes in the ecological system
 - 5.2.2. Changes in organisms' constitution
 - 5.2.3. Violation of parturiating processes
 - 5.2.4. Increased mutation rate
 - 5.2.5. Violation of millieu health

5.2.6. Hormonal and endocrine systems' disorders

5.2.7. Increased radiation sensitivity

5.2.8. Microevolution speed-up

§

Chapter 6. The Cost of the Chernobyl Catastrophe **125**

6.1. The cost of Chernobyl: casualties

6.2. The cost of Chernobyl: money

Chapter 7. Causes and Lessons of the Chernobyl Catastrophe **134**

7.1. The main reason for the Chernobyl mythology – interests of atomic industry

7.2. «Chernobyl forum» - another smokescreen of IAEA

7.3. Lessons of Chernobyl

Nuclear energy and nuclear weapons – a dangerous combination **140**

by W. Liebert

Literature **162**